

In Cooperation with



هيئة الشارقة الصحية Sharjah Health Authority



الهيئة العامة لرعاية الشباب والرياضة General Authority of Youth & Sports Walfare

Get the Facts

# Dangers of Doping

# What's the big deal?

Most medications on the Prohibited List can be bought at a pharmacy - so they must be safe to use, right?

**NO!** medications are for people with specific health issues - not for healthy athletes. They were not approved to be used by healthy people.

# WHAT ABOUT



### "All-natural. Pure. fast results." BEWARE!

Supplement companies are not highly regulated - meaning you never know what you are taking. There could be a banned substance in your "all-natural" supplement.

#### USE AT YOUR OWN RISK! You can't always trust what is written on the label.

# WHAT'S AT RISK?

All medications have side effects-but taking them when your body doesn>t need them can cause serious damage to your body and destroy your athletic career.

# WHAT ELSE SHOULD YOU KNOW?

# **EPO**

EPO (erythropoetin) may help with the way your body uses oxygen, BUT... why risk it when it may lead to death?

Using EPO may make your blood more like honey-thick and sticky-than water. Trying to pump this thick blood through your veins may:

- Make you feel weak not good when you are trying to train hard!
- Give you high blood pressure.
- Make your heart work so hard that you have a heart attack or stroke.

# **STIMULANTS**

Stimulants are used to heighten the copetitive edge, BUT... how edgy would you feel if you:

- Cant't sleep (insomnia).
- Have involuntary shaking or trembling.
- Have problems with your coordination and balance.
- Are anxious and aggressive.
- Develop an increased and irregular heart rate.
- Have a heart attack or stroke.



hGH (human growth hormone) may make muscles and bones stronger, BUT... it is not only your muscles that get bigger.

Using HGH may lead to:

• Acromegaly - protruding forehead, brow, skull and jaw-which can't be reversed.

#### **METHODS**

There are also methods of administering substances or manipulating your physiology that are banned. These methods can also have negative effects on your body. for example:

Blood doping, including having blood transfusions to change the way your blood carries oxygen to the rest of your body. may result in:

- An increased risk of heart failure, stroke, kidney damage and high blood pressure.
- Problems with your blood-like infections, poisoning, overloading of your white cells, and reduction of platelet count.
- Problems with your circulatory system.



As with any injectable drug, using a syringe to dope puts you at a higher risk for contracting infectious diseases such as HIV/AIDS and hepatitis.

# WHAT HAPPENS to AN ATHLETE

WHO USES?

# **STEROIDS**

Steroids may make your muscles big and strong, BUT... you may become dependent on them and they may:

- Give you acne.
- Make you bald.
- Increase your risk of liver and cardiovascular disease.
- Give you mood swings.
- Make you more aggressive.
- Make you suicidal.

#### GUYS, you may also look forward to:

- Shrinking testicles.
- Reduced sex drive and even impotence.

#### Ladies, you may look forward to:

- Deeper voice.
- Abnormal menstrual cycles.

• Breast growht.

#### • Decrease in sperm production.

• Excessive facial and body hair.

• An enlarged clitoris.

CARENT VALTER

- An enlarged heart that can result in high blood pressure and even heart failure.
- Damage to your liver, thyroid and vision.
- Crippling arthritis.

# **MASKING AGENTS**

Some athletes try to cheat by using diuretics and other substances to cover-up the signs of using banned sustances.

The side effects can definitely affect your ability to compete and train. You may:

- Become dizzy or even faint.
- Become dehydrated.
- Get muscle cramps.
- Have a drop in blood Pressure.
- Lose coordination and balance.
- Become confused and moody.

# Develop cardiac disorders. MARI JUANA

Marijuana, cannabis, Pot-whatever you call it, IT IS BANNED. Whether you are a Pot-head or a casual user, marijuana may have a negative effect on your athletic performance and your health.

Using may:

- Reduce your memory, attention, and motivation even result in learning disabilities.
- Weaken your immune system.
- Affect your immune system.
- Affect your lungs (chronic bronchitis and other).
- Respiratory diseases, even throat cancer.
- Lead to psychological and physical dependence.

# NARCOTICS

Narcotics, like heroin and morphine, may help you forget about the pain, BUT... how copetitive do you think you'd be with a:

- Weakened immune system.
- Decreased heart rate and suppressed respiratory system.
- Loss in balance, coordination and concentration.
- Gastrointestinal problem like vomiting and constipation.
- Narcotics are also highly addictive your body and mind quickly become dependent on them.

